



Which Sodom? Which Zoar? Four Views Northeastern Dead Sea view: (Tell el-Hammam). Under the Dead Sea view: (submerged theory). Southeastern view: (Zoar + Bab edh-Dhra, Numera, Fifa, Khanazir).

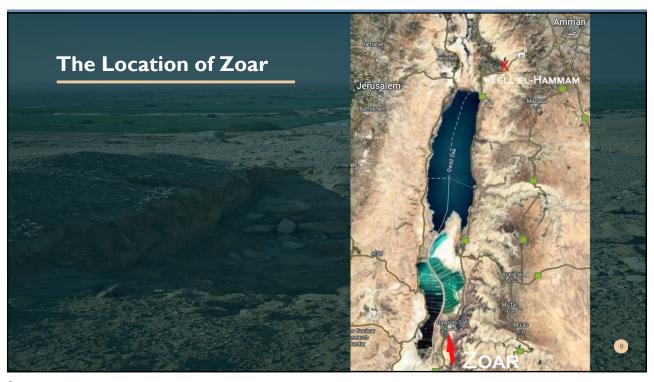
Biblical Location (Basic Hermeneutics) Ezekiel 16:46 (South of Dt 34:3 (Zoar South of Genesis (10, 13, 14, 19) Jerusalem) Nebo) Location given in detail and in general proximity to the Dead Sea. "And your elder sister is Samaria, "Then Moses went up from the who lived with her daughters to the plains of Moab to Mount Nebo . "And the territory of the Canaanites extended from **Sidon**, in the direction of **Gerar**, as far as **Gaza**, and in the direction of **Sodom**, north of you; and your younger And the Lord showed him all the sister, who lived to the south of you, land, Gilead as far as Dan . . . the Gomorrah, Admah, and Zeboiim, as far as Lasha." (Genesis 10:19,) is Sodom with her daughters." land of Ephraim and Manasseh, all the land of Judah as far as the western sea . . . and the Plain, lsaiah 15:5 (as far as Summary that is, the Valley of Jericho, the city of palm trees, as far as Zoar." Zoar) The five Cities of the Plain-Sodom, Gomorrah, Admah, Zeboiim, and Zoar-lay "My heart cries out for Moab; her on the southern end of the Dead Sea. fugitives flee to Zoar, to Eglath-Genesis traces their border and destruction, shelishiyah. For at the ascent of with Zoar spared. Later texts place Sodom Luhith they go up weeping; on the south of Jerusalem and Zoar south of Nebo, road to Horonaim they raise a cry of confirming their southern location. destruction."







DEVASTATING CONSEQUENCES OF THE NORTHEASTERN VIEW With the northern view, biblical chronology collapses—as does the very purpose of lasting judgment. **Downstream Effects** If the northern view stands, biblical chronology collapses, Patriarchs pushed to 17th c. BC discrediting Scripture's Exodus cannot be 15th c. BC timeline and undermining biblical hermeneutics and Undermines biblical dates for conquest, and judges archaeology. The theme of judgment is lost, as the site shows occupation at every level Lesson: theory must not drive evidence









STUDENT SQUARES



World Class Education

Dr. Politis

Dr. Kennedy Joel Kramer

2-3 Seasons Equivalent Training

- Immediate Transfer of Classroom Knowledge
- Square Supervisors
- Documentation and Classifications

Many Objects Discovered

Islamic Age – Bronze Age

- Marble collonnette fragment, engraved in Aramaic. 6th 7th century AD
- Funerary sandstone stele engraved and painted in Greek. 6th AD.

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Survey







- Middle Bronze Pottery Present
- Site Now Included In 2025/6 Perm<u>it</u>







